

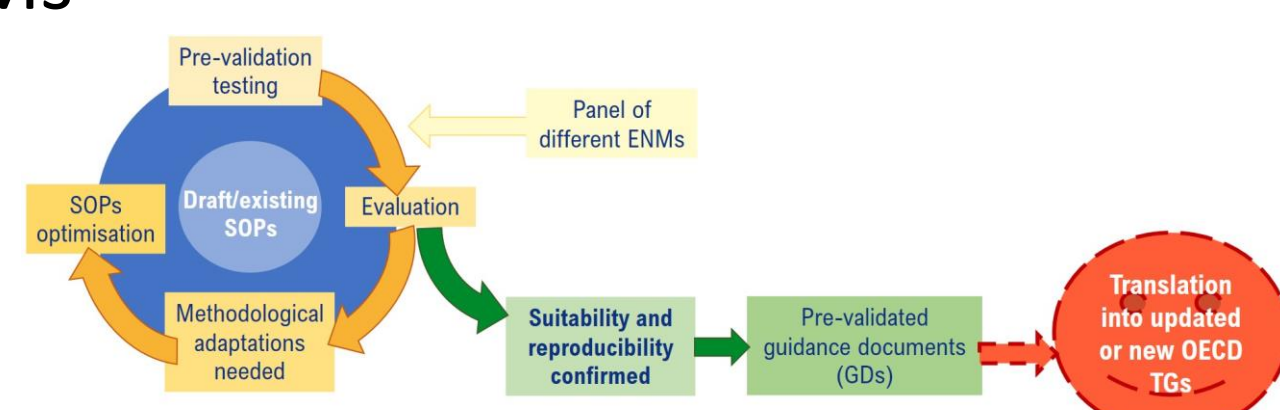
WP4 ENMs CHARACTERISATION, *IN VITRO* DOSIMETRY AND ENVIRONMENTAL FATE

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BACKGROUND, MOTIVATION AND OBJECTIVE

WP4 activities aimed to support and expand the work of the “Malta initiative” by developing and pre-validating draft GDs for ENMs

- Characterization **WHAT THEY ARE**
- Fate (OECD TG318) **WHERE THEY GO**
- *In vitro* dosimetry **WHAT THEY DO**



through verification and implementation of existing (or under development) TGs, in order to be aligned with activities of OECD and other international risk assessment and standardization bodies.

METHODS

Compounds selected: 1) Metal and metal oxides, 2) PLGA-coated ENMs, 3) MWCNTs.

Approach: Round Robins (RRs)

Criteria considered for methods' selection:

- Implementation capability
- Accessibility of the technique for SMEs (reduced cost and simple applicability)
- Robustness of the method

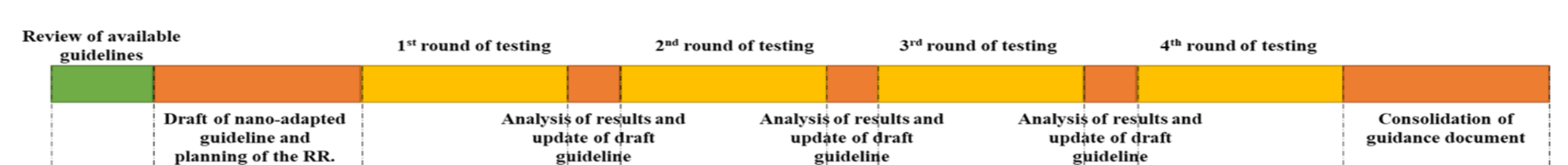
RESULTS / DISCUSSION

The RRs allowed to prepare internally pre-validated draft guidance documents for characterisation of P-CHEM properties, environmental fate, and dosimetry of ENMs including dispersibility, determination of surface charge, endotoxin content, particle number in suspension, hydrodynamic diameter and size distribution in water as well as in relevant biological media. Potential integrations/modifications to the existing TGs have been proposed by considering the relevance of specific parameters that were confirmed as key players with a view to a broader HARMONIZATION and STANDARDIZATION of the protocols.

T4.1 ENMs physicochemical characterization

Box 3. Statistical comparison of P-CHEM parameters from different labs after protocol optimization (from RR3)
Red: F and t values higher than the critical F and t statistics and p<0.05.
Green: F and t values lower than the critical F and t statistics and p>0.05.

ERM identifiers	Parameter	CSIC-IMI		CSIC-LIST		LIST-IMI		CSIC-INIC		LIST-INIC		IMI-INIC	
		Z-average hydrodynamic diameter	PDI	Z-average hydrodynamic diameter	PDI	Z-average hydrodynamic diameter	PDI	Z-average hydrodynamic diameter	PDI	Z-average hydrodynamic diameter	PDI	Z-average hydrodynamic diameter	PDI
ERM0000064	F statistic	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
	Test statistic	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
	p value	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
ERM0000088	F statistic	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
	Test statistic	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
	p value	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
ERM0000089	F statistic	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
	Test statistic	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
	p value	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green



Box 4. available physicochemical data for the selected ENMs (MS TEAMS). *DMEM + 10% FBS; RPMI + 10% FBS

ERM identifiers	Name	Supplier	Stock suspension (in water)	Concentration Analysed suspension (water or CCM)	Time points	DLS water and CCM*			N _p particles (NTA)	shape/size (FEM) (water and CCM)	Effective density (CCM)	Endotoxin content (water)
						Z-average = HMD	PDI	Z-potential				
ERM0000062	TiO2 sigma	Sigma-Aldrich	1:5 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000063	ZnO sigma	Sigma-Aldrich	240 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000064	TiO2 JRC	JRC - in kind	1:5 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000065	ZnO JRC	JRC - in kind	1:5 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000083	PLGA-AuNPs-WOW	MyBioTech - in kind	1:5 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000084	PLGA-AuNPs-NP	MyBioTech - in kind	40 ug/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000085	AuNPs-1 (15nm)	MyBioTech - in kind	300 ug/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000086	AuNPs-2 (50nm)	MyBioTech - in kind	300 ug/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000088	Pt-CuO (CuO 40nm)	PlasmaChem	1:5 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000089	WC/Co	NanoAmor	1:5 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ERM0000325	MWCNT 3wt%	Nanocyl	30 mg/mL	10; 100 ug/mL	0, 3, 24h	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

- ✓ D4.2 Pre-validate methods and guidance documents for the characterisation of physicochemical properties (hydrodynamic diameter and size distribution) of ENMs
- ✓ D4.3 Pre-validate methods and guidance documents for the characterisation of physicochemical properties (dispersibility) of ENMs.
- ✓ D4.4 Pre-validate methods and guidance documents for the characterisation of physicochemical properties (endotoxins content) of ENMs
- ✓ D4.5 Pre-validate methods and guidance documents for the characterisation of physicochemical properties (zeta potential) of ENMs
- ✓ D4.6 Pre-validate methods and guidance documents for the characterisation of physicochemical properties (particle counting) of ENMs.

Box 1. Methods selected for ENMs characterization and reference protocols

Property	Proposed method	TG / ECHA guidance	Partner*
Dispersability of ENMs	DLS	R.7.1.1 ISO13318	CSIC, CID, LIST, UNIVE, INIC
Hydrodynamic Diameter and size distribution	DLS / NTA	R.7.1.14 OECD TG110	CID, LIST, NILU, UNIVE, INIC
Zeta potential	ZetaSizer		CSIC, LIST, UNIVE, CID
Endotoxins	Limulus amoebocyte lysate (LAL) test or Endotoxin Detection Assay based on ELISA technology (EndoLISA)	FutureNanoNeeds WP6	NILU, CSIC, LIST
Particle counting	NTA		NILU, LIST, INIC
Effective Density of suspended ENMs	Volumetric centrifugation method (VCM) ⁴⁶		CID, LIST

Box 2. List of ENMs selected for verification and implementation of existing protocols and pre-validation of SOPs

ERM identifiers	Name	CAS	Supplier	Supplier code	Core
ERM0000062	Titanium dioxide	1317-70-0	Sigma-Aldrich	637254	TiO2
ERM0000063	Zinc oxide	1314-13-2	Sigma-Aldrich	721077	ZnO
ERM0000064	Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	JRC	JRCNM01005a	TiO2
ERM0000065	Zinc oxide	1314-13-2	JRC	JRCNM01101a	ZnO
ERM0000067	Ag nanowires	7440-22-4	Plasmachem	PL-AgW50	Ag
ERM0000083	PLGA-AuNPs-WOW	7440-57-5	MyBioTech GmbH	MJR-20190919-2	Au
ERM0000084	PLGA-AuNPs-NP	7440-57-5	MyBioTech GmbH	MJR-20190919-1	Au
ERM0000085	AuNPs-1 (nominal 15nm)	7440-57-5	MyBioTech GmbH	MJR-20190920-1	Au
ERM0000086	AuNPs-2 (nominal 50nm)	7440-57-5	MyBioTech GmbH	MJR-20190918-1	Au
ERM0000088	CuO 40nm	1317-38-0	PlasmaChem	PL-CuO	[Cu]=O
ERM0000089	Nano Tungsten Carbide/Cobalt Powder	12718-69-3	NanoAmor	5561HW	[WC]=[Co]
ERM0000325	MWCNT 3wt%	7782-42-5	Nanocyl	AQUACYL 0303-NC7000	Carbon

T4.2 Environmental fate (based on OECD TG318)

Box 5. OECD decision tree for choice of the experimental conditions for testing

T4.3 ENM *In vitro* dosimetry

Box 6. Optimization of protocol for Effective Density determination

- ✓ D4.7 Pre-validate methods and guidance documents for the characterisation of physicochemical properties (effective density) of ENMs.
- ✓ D4.9 Harmonised SOP for the resuspension of ENMs in biological media and *in vitro* dosimetry

T4.4 Preparation of training material

Box 7. Video-training for Particle counting (NTA) and Particle size, Z-pot determination (DLS) www.riskgone.eu

CONCLUSIONS

- 6 pre-validation methods and guidance documents prepared
- 2 reports (on applicability of OECD TGs and ENMs dispersion for *in vitro* dosimetry) delivered
- Harmonization of data collection templates for P-CHEM
- Participation to “fairification” process by exploiting eNanomapper tools



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